

Chapter 6

References

6. REFERENCES

- Adams, M.J. 1999. Correlated Factors in Amphibian Declines: Exotic Species and Habitat Change in Western Washington. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 63(4):1162-1171.
- Adolfson Associates, Inc. 1998. Magnuson Park Wildlife Habitat Study. Seattle Audubon Society. Seattle, Washington.
- AMEC Earth and Environmental, Inc. 2000. Hydrogeologic Report, Magnuson Park Wetlands, Seattle, Washington. Prepared for Jones and Jones, Architects and Landscape Architects. Kirkland, Washington. September 22, 2000.
- Armstrong, Del. Personal communication. Lighting engineer, Armstrong Engineering, Seattle, Washington. April 25, 2002.
- Barratt, D.G. 1997. Predation by House Cats, *Felis catus* (L.), in Canberra, Australia. I. Prey Composition and Preference. *Wildlife Research*. 24(3): 263-277.
- Bergen, F. and M. Abs. 1997. Etho-ecological study of the singing activity of the blue tit (*Parus caeruleus*), great tit (*Parus major*) and chaffinch (*Fringilla coelebs*). *Journal fuer Ornithologie* 138(4): 451 to 467.
- Bragg, J., D. Rice, H. Curl, A. Sparks, R. Rowlette, D. Paulsen and G. Hunn. 1997. The Birds of Sand Point: Spring 1997 Update. Limited copy report. Seattle, Washington.
- Bragg, Janice. Volunteer and Master Birder, Seattle Audubon Society. Comments, Sand Point Magnuson Park Vegetation Management Plan. E-mail to Kevin Bergsrud, City of Seattle, November 7, 2001.
- Briggs, W.R. 2002. Plant photoreceptors: proteins that perceive information vital for plant development from the light environment. In Abstracts of Ecological Consequences of Artificial Night Lighting, February 23-24, 2002, Los Angeles, CA. Online: [<http://www.urbanwildlands.org/abstracts.html>]
- Brookshire, Jennifer. Personal communication. GIS Specialist, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, WA. April 25, 2002.
- Brown, H.A., R.B. Bury, D.M. Darda, L.V. Diller, C.R. Peterson and R.M. Storm. 1995. Reptiles of Washington and Oregon. Seattle Audubon Society, Seattle, WA.
- Brown, S.C. and C.R. Smith. 1998. Breeding Season Bird Use of Recently Restored Versus Natural Wetlands in New York. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 62(4): 1480-1491.
- Bruderer, B., D. Peter and T. Steuri. 1999. Behaviour of Migrating Birds Exposed to X-band Radar and a Bright Light Beam. *Journal of Experimental Biology*. 202(9): 1015-1022.

- Center for Watershed Protection. 2001. "Simple Method," from organization website www.stormwatercenter.net.
- City of Bellevue. 2001. Information from City website, www.ci.bellevue.wa.us/utilities/shorezone/conclusions.htm.
- City of Seattle. 2001. Title 22.800, Stormwater, Grading, and Drainage Control Code, Stormwater Treatment Technical Requirements Manual. City of Seattle, Department of Engineering. Seattle, Washington.
- City of Seattle. 2000a. Construction Stormwater Control Technical Requirements Manual. City of Seattle, Department of Engineering. Seattle, Washington. July 2000.
- City of Seattle. 2000b. Comprehensive Plan, Toward a Sustainable Seattle. City of Seattle, Strategic Planning Office. Seattle, Washington.
- City of Seattle. 1998. Sand Point Construction Management Plan. City of Seattle, Office of Sand Point Operations. Seattle, Washington.
- City of Seattle. 1997. Sand Point Physical Development Management Plan. City of Seattle, Office of Management and Planning. Seattle, Washington. May 1997.
- City of Seattle. 1996. Sand Point Reuse Project Final Environmental Impact Statement. City of Seattle, Office of Management and Planning. Seattle, Washington. October 23, 1996.
- Corkran, C.C. and C. Thoms. 1996. Amphibians of Oregon, Washington and British Columbia. Lone Pine Press, Redmond, WA.
- Curl, Herbert. Volunteer, Seattle Audubon Society. Personal communication, November 9, 2001.
- DeMaynadier, Philip G. Personal communication. Wildlife Biologist, Endangered Species Group, Maine Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife. Bangor, ME. April 26, 2002.
- DeMaynadier, P.G. and M.L. Hunter, Jr. Undated. Road Effects on Amphibian Movements in a Forested Landscape. Maryland Alliance for Greenway Improvement and Conservation. Online: [http://www.magicalliance.org/Fragmentation/road_effects_on_amphibian_moveme.htm]
- Donovan, T.M., I. Frank R. Thompson, J. Faaborg and J.R. Probst. 1995. Reproductive Success of Migratory Birds in Habitat Sources and Sinks. *Conservation Biology*. 9(6): 1380-1395.
- EDAW, Inc. 1998. Final Sand Point Historic Properties Reuse and Protection Plan. Prepared for the City of Seattle, Office of Sand Point Operations and the University of Washington, Director of Real Estate. Seattle, Washington. April 1998.
- Edwards, D.G.W. and Y.A. El-Kassaby. 1996. The effect of stratification and artificial light on the germination of mountain hemlock seeds. *Seed Science and Technology*, 24(2): 225-235.

- Frank, K.D. 2002. Impact of artificial lighting on moths. In Abstracts of Ecological Consequences of Artificial Night Lighting, February 23-24, 2002, Los Angeles, CA. Online: [<http://www.urbanwildlands.org/abstracts.html>]
- Fresh, K. 2001. Lake Washington Subarea, in Draft Reconnaissance Assessment - Factors that Contribute to the Decline of Salmonids. Greater Lake Washington Technical Committee. Seattle, Washington.
- Frey, J.K. 1993. Nocturnal Foraging by Scissor-tailed Flycatchers under Artificial Light. *Western Birds*. 24(3): 200.
- Gauthreaux, S.A., Jr. and C.G. Belser. 2002. The behavioral responses of migrating birds to different lighting systems on tall towers. In Abstracts of Ecological Consequences of Artificial Night Lighting, February 23-24, 2002, Los Angeles, CA. Online: [<http://www.urbanwildlands.org/abstracts.html>]
- Goertz, J.W., A.S. Morris and M.M. Stephen. 1980. Ruby-throated Hummingbirds Feed at Night with the Aid of Artificial Light. *Wilson Bulletin*. 92(3): 398-399.
- Harder, B. 2002. Deprived of Darkness: The unnatural ecology of artificial light at night. *Science News*, April 20, 2002, 161(16). Online: [<http://www.sciencenews.org/20020420/bob9.asp>].
- Health Council of the Netherlands. 2000. Impact of outdoor lighting on man and natures. The Hague: Health Council of the Netherlands. Publication No. 2000/25E. Online: [<http://www.gr.nl/OVERIG/PDF/00@25E.pdf>].
- Hitchcock, C.L. and A. Cronquist. 1973. *Flora of the Pacific Northwest*. University of Washington Press. 730 pp.
- Illuminating Engineering Society of North America (IESNA). 1999. IESNA Lighting Handbook. 8th edition.
- Imber, M.J. 1975. Behaviour of Petrels in Relation to the Moon and Artificial Lights. *Notornis*, 22 (4): 302-306. Dec. 1975. WR 162 ISSN: 0029-4470. 22(4): 302-306.
- Jackson, Philip L. and A. Jon Kimerling. 1993. *Atlas of the Pacific Northwest*. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, Oregon.
- Jones and Jones. 1975. Sand Point Park Master Plan. Prepared for the Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. Seattle, Washington.
- King County Department of Natural Resources. 1998. Surface Water Design Manual. Seattle, Washington.
- Kurko, K. 2001. Seattle's Aquatic Environments: Lake Washington.

- Larrison, E.J. 1976. Mammals of the Northwest: Washington, Oregon, Idaho and British Columbia. Seattle Audubon Society, Seattle, WA.
- Li, K. 1998. The Lake Washington Story. King County Metro website, <http://dnr.metrock.gov/wlr/waterres/lakes/biolake.htm>.
- Longcore, T. and C. Rich. 2001. A Review of the Ecological Effects of Road Reconfiguration and Expansion on Coastal Wetland Ecosystems. The Urban Wildlands Group, Inc., Los Angeles, CA.
- McGowan Broz Engineers/DMD. 2001. Ballfield Lighting Study. Prepared for the Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. Seattle, Washington.
- Mesure, Michael. Personal communication. Executive Director, Fatal Light Awareness Program. Toronto, Canada. April 23, 2002.
- Molenaar, J.G., D.A. Jonkers, and M.E. Sanders. 2000. Road Illumination and Nature III. Local influence of road lights on a black-tailed godwit *Limosa l. limosa* population. Alterra, Green World Research. Wageningen, Netherlands. Online: [http://www.minvenw.nl/rws/dww/uitgaven/grutto/grutto_en.pdf].
- Moore, Marianne V. Personal communication. Biologist, Department of Biological Sciences and Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Center, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts. April 25, 2002.
- Moore, M.V., S.M. Pierce, H.M. Walsh, S.K. Kvalvik, and J.D. Lim. 2000. Urban light pollution alters the diel vertical migration of *Daphnia*. Verh. Internat. Verein. Limnol. [Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical and Applied Limnology] 7:779-782.
- National Park Service. 2001. Denali National Park and Preserve: Denali Dispatch Special Edition: Backcountry Management Plan Update. Online: [<http://www.nps.gov/dena/home/plans/bmpindex.htm>]
- Negro, J.J., J. Bustamante, C. Melguizo, J.L. Ruiz and J.M. Grande. 2000. Nocturnal Activity of Lesser Kestrels under Artificial Lighting Conditions in Seville, Spain. Journal of Raptor Research. 34(4): 327-329.
- Ostergaard, E.C. 2001. Pond-breeding Amphibian Use of Stormwater Ponds in King County, Washington. M.S. Thesis, College of Forest Resources, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.
- Parsons Brinkerhoff. 1997. Houghton Field Expansion Traffic Impact Study.
- Reed, B.B. 1978. Bittern Apparently Feeding at Night by Artificial Light. British Birds. 71(9): 416.
- Reihle, T.L., R.T. A. and C.C. D. 1998. Bat Foraging Frequency Around Two Different Types of Artificial Light Sources. Missouri Academy of Science, Transactions. 32: 117-118.

- Richter, K.O. and E.C. Ostergaard. 1999. King County Wetland-breeding Amphibian Monitoring Program: 1993-1997 Summary Report. King County Department of Natural Resources, Water and Land Resources Division. Seattle, WA.
- Ross, Helen. Conservation Coordinator, Seattle Audubon Society. Personal Communication, November 7, 2001.
- Rydell, J. 1992. Exploitation of Insects Around Streetlamps by Bats in Sweden. *Functional Ecology*. 6(6): 744-750.
- Rydell, J. and P.A. Racey. 1995. Street Lamps and the Feeding Ecology of Insectivorous Bats. *Symposia of the Zoological Society of London*.
- Sand Point Environmental Stewardship Committee and Seattle Audubon Society. 1997. Magnuson Park Habitats Project: Survey of Existing Conditions. Seattle Audubon Society and City of Seattle Dept. of Neighborhoods. Seattle, WA.
- Sand Point Magnuson Park Division. 2002. Seattle Parks and Recreation Athletic Field Scheduling, Ballfield Report for 4/15/2002 thru 6/30/2002. Unpublished. Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation, Sand Point Magnuson Park Division, Seattle, Washington.
- Schueler, T. 1987. Controlling Urban Runoff.
- Seattle City Light. 2001. Electrical utility information from Seattle City Light website, <http://www.ci.seattle.wa.us/light/aboutus/customerguide/power.pdf/>
- Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. 2002. 2002 Athletic Fields Development Program: A Joint Program of the Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation and Seattle Public Schools. Draft, April 25, 2002. Seattle, Washington.
- Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. 2001a. 2001-2002 Joint Athletic Fields Development Program. Public Comment Draft, August 25, 2001. Seattle, Washington.
- Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. 2001b. Sand Point Magnuson Park Vegetation Management Plan. December, 2001. Seattle, Washington.
- Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. 2000. Seattle Parks and Recreation Plan 2000. Seattle, Washington.
- Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. 1999. Sand Point Magnuson Park Concept Design. Seattle, Washington.
- Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. 1993. Seattle Parks and Recreation COMPLAN. Seattle, Washington.
- Suter, A.H. 1991. Noise and Its Effects. Administrative Conference of the United States.

- The Berger Partnership. 2001. Program Design Narrative, Sand Point Magnuson Park Drainage System, Wetland and Habitat Restoration, Sports Fields and Courts Project. Prepared for the City of Seattle, Department of Parks and Recreation. November 2001. Unpublished.
- The Transpo Group, Inc. 1997. Transportation Analysis of Cromwell Park Ballfield. Kirkland, Washington.
- Toft, J. 2001. Shoreline and Dock Modifications in Lake Washington. Preliminary Draft. Prepared for King County Department of Natural Resources by Wetland Ecosystem Team, University of Washington.
- Tryjanowski, P. and G. Lorek. 1998. Common Kestrels and Great Grey Shrike Hunting Insects by Artificial Light. *British Birds*. 91(8): 327.
- Urban Wildlands Group and UCLA Institute of the Environment. 2002. Conference Proceedings: Ecological Consequences of Artificial Night Lighting. UCLA, February 23-24, 2002. Los Angeles, CA. Online: [<http://www.urbanwildlands.org/abstracts.html>]
- U.S. Department of the Interior. 1990. Standards and Guidelines for Historic Preservation Projects. Washington, D.C.
- U.S. Geological Survey. 1968. Seattle North, Washington 1:24,000-scale topographic map. U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey.
- Washington Department of Ecology. 2001. Stormwater Manual for Western Washington. Lacey, Washington.
- Washington Department of Ecology. 2000. Department of Ecology Decision Matrix for Surface Waters Listed Under Section 303(d) of the Federal Clean Water Act. Lacey, Washington.
- Washington Department of Natural Resources and Spokane District, Bureau of Land Management. 2000. Field Guide to Washington's Rare Plants. Washington Department of Natural Resources, Olympia. WA.
- Western Regional Climate Center. 2001. "Seattle Sand PT WSFO, Washington (457470) Period of Record Monthly Climate Summary," from organization website www.wrcc.dri.edu.
- Wise, Sharon. Personal communication. Biologist, Utica College of Sycamore University. April 23, 2002.
- Worthy and Associates. 1988. Magnuson Park Master Plan. Prepared for the City of Seattle, Department of Parks and Recreation. Seattle, Washington. October 1988.
- Wydoski, R.S. and R.R. Whitney. 1979. Inland Fishes of Washington. University of Washington Press. Seattle, Washington.

